KING FAHD UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM & MINERALS DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS & STATISTICS DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA

AS484: Actuarial Risk Theory and Credibility – Term 232 (3-2-4) 9am UTR Course

Description:

Distribution of aggregate claims associated with insurance including analysis of the risk due to variations in expected claim numbers and amounts. Frequency and severity distributions, individual and collective models, ruin theory, continuous-time compound Poisson surplus processes, reinsurance, dividend formulas, credibility models, and simulation. An introduction to empirical Bayes and statistical distributions used to model loss experience. Application of risk theory to the operation of insurance and takaful system and assessment of the credibility of data for ratemaking.

We shall often refer to the description of SOA Exam ASTAM at:

https://www.soa.org/globalassets/assets/files/edu/2020/2020-02-exam-stam-syllabi.pdf

Textbook and package:

- 1. Klugman, S. A., Panjer, H. H., and Willmot, G. E. (2012). Loss Models: from Data to Decisions 4th edition. John Wiley and Sons
- 2. Texas BAII Plus Calculator or Texas BAII Professional
- 3. *R* studio statistical package (whenever necessary)
- 4. SOA Exam STAM reading on Credibility https://www.soa.org/Files/Edu/2018/2018-stam-23-18.pdf

Reference:

- 1. Computational Actuarial Science with *R*, Edited by Arthur Charpentier, Chapman and Hall, 2015.
- 2. SOA Exam C/CAS Exam 4 sample on the SOA official website.
- 3. Tables for Exam ASTAM: https://www.soa.org/Files/Edu/2019/2019-02-exam-stam-tables.pdf
- 4. Exam ASTAM sample Questions (Only those related to AS 483 coverage of Exam STAM material): https://www.soa.org/Files/Edu/2018/2018-04-exam-stam-questions.pdf https://www.soa.org/Files/Edu/2018/2018-04-exam-stam-solutions.pdf
- 5. Exam ASTAM Past Exams Questions (Only those related to AS 483 coverage of Exam STAM material): http://www.soa.org/education/exam-req/syllabus-study-materials/edu-multiple-choice-exam.aspx

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Phone: 0592130097. Office Hours: UT: 11.00am-12:00pm (office), or by appointment on MS Teams chat or Email.

<u>Assessment</u>

Assessment for this course will be based on the following:

Activity						
Attendance*+, Quiz*, and homework*	18% (5+8+5)%					
Labwork and Lab Exam	9% (3+6)%					
Mid-Term (Chapters 3, 4, 5, 6, & 8) Sunday (Feb 25 – week 7) 6.00 pm	20%					
Term Paper Report Monday (Mar 18 – week 10)	18%					
Final Exam (Comprehensive) (as posted by registrar)	35%					

* for both coursework and labwork; +>7 absences = zero mark for attendance

IMPORTANT NOTE on GRADES: There is no quota on the number of students who can get an A+ or F grade.

- Attendance on time is very important. Mostly, attendance will be checked within the *first five minutes* of the class. Entering the class after that, is considered as late (2 lates= 1 Absence) and randomly during class to ensure sustained presence.
- ✓ More than 10 minutes late = Absence (regardless of any excuse).
 - Excessive unexcused absences will result in a grade of <u>DN</u> in accordance with University rules.

Letter grade	A+	А	B+	В	C+	С	D+	D	F	DN
Cut-off	90%	85%	80%	75%	67%	60%	55%	50%	<50%	\geq 9+3 absences

<u>Academic Integrity</u>: All KFUPM policies regarding **ethics** and **academic honesty** apply to this course.

General Notes:

- Students are required to carry <u>pens</u>, <u>note-taking equipment</u> and a <u>calculator</u> to <u>EVERY lecture and exams</u>. It is strongly recommended to keep a <u>binder</u> for class-notes.
- Students are also expected to bring the book, take notes and organize their solved questions in a **<u>binder</u>** for easy retrieval to help them in study and review for class, exams, etc
 - It is to the student's advantage to keep a binder for storing class notes, homework, and other graded assignments. Students who are **organized** will find it **easier** to find important materials when **studying for exams**.
- To successfully prepare for the SOA exams, students MUST <u>solve problems</u> regularly and with discipline. The selected assigned problems are specifically designed to prepare you for major and final exams. So, it is expected that you complete these problems <u>step-by-step</u> and <u>with</u> comprehension.

- If you happen to stumble upon a solution manual somewhere, remember 2 important points. (1) Due to publishing costs and deadlines, these solutions are brief and may have mistakes and (2) in your career as an actuary and your exams and quizzes in this class, you are expected to know every step to a problem and to know if a solution is incorrect. Thus, the best way to solve problem is without these brief solutions.
- <u>Never round</u> your intermediate results to problems when doing your calculations. This will cause you to lose calculation accuracy. Your answers may then be different from the SOA exam key even when you use the right procedure.

• For every exam, so you need to bring with you <u>pens</u>, <u>pencils</u>, <u>a sharpener</u>, <u>an eraser</u>, and a <u>SOA approved calculator</u>. Academic Integrity: All KFUPM policies regarding ethics and academic honesty apply to this course.

Dates Week **Sections** Topic Notes Jan 14 - 18 Distributional **Ouantities** Basic (Generating functions & sums of RV, Tails of distributions, Risk 1 Ch 3 Measures) Jan 21 - 25 **Characteristics of Actuarial Models** 2 Ch4 Jan 28 – Feb 1 Declare your Term paper **Continuous Models** 3 Ch 5 topic: Sun Jan 28 Feb 4 - 8 4 Ch 6 **Discrete Distributions** Feb 11 - 15 (2 wks): Midterm grade Frequency & Severity with Coverage modifications 5 Ch 8 reports starts Saudi Founding Day: Thur Feb 18 - 22 6 **Aggregate Loss Models** Ch 9 Feb 22 Sunday, Feb 25 – Midterm Exam (chapters 3, 4, 5,6& 8) Feb 25 - 29 7 **Aggregate Loss Models (cont.)** Ch 9 Mar 3 - 7 Ch 10 & **Review of Mathematical Stats (new material only)** 8 14 **Frequentist Estimation of Discrete Data** 9 Mar 10 - 14 Ch 17 **Introduction and Limited Fluctuation Credibility** Monday, Mar 18 - Term Paper due to instructor 10 Mar 17 - 21 Ch 15 **Credibility Bayesian Estimation (Review)** Mar 24 - 28 11 Ch 18 **Greatest Accuracy** Eid Al-Fitr Holidays: March 29 – April 18 12 Apr 21 – 25 Ch 19 **Empirical Bayes Credibility** 13 Apr 28 – May 2 Ch 20 **Simulation (Note: Not in STAM but in practice)** May 5 - 9 STAM review Practice format from SOA STAM exam 14 if time permits May 12 - 16 15 Review **Review** 16 May 19 Normal Sunday Class "Comprehensive" Final Exam

Syllabus (Tentative)

Student Learning Outcomes: (From the Society of Actuaries Exam ASTAM)

As a summary, the number of SOA ASTAM learning outcomes are distributed across the following KFUPM courses:

(1) STAT302 (2) AS 476 (3) AS 484 (majority)

For 2020 ASTAM learning outcomes with SOA weights discussed in this course, check

https://www.soa.org/globalassets/assets/files/edu/2020/2020-02-exam-stam-syllabi.pdf

AS484 HOMEWORK	CHAPTER	QUESTIONS								
	3	3.11, 3.20, 3.2				21, 3.29, 3.35				
Homework 1	4	4.4, 4.7, 4.12								
Hamannarda 2	5	5.3, 5.17, 5.19,				5.22,		5.26		
Homework 2	6	6.1,			6.3,		6.5		5	
Homework 3	8	8.1, 8.6, 8.1		6, 8.13	8.14,		8.17, 8.26,		8.30	
Homework 4	9	9.1, 9	.3,	9.6,	9.39), 9	9.48,	9.55,	9.63	9.74
Homework 5	10	10.8, 10.11,				1	10.13			
Hamanna da C	17	17.1, 17.8								
Homework 6	15	15.4, 15.23								
However, 197	18	18.11, 18.15, 18.16								
Homework 7	19	19.2, 19.6, 19.10								

Lab Syllabus (Tentative)

Week	Dates	Sections	Topic	Notes							
1	Jan 14 - 18	Ch 3	The R Studio program, the SRM, PA, and IFoA exams								
		Ch 3	Basic Distributional Quantities (Generatingfunctions & sums of RV, Tails of distributions, Risk Measures)								
2	Jan 21 - 25	Ch 4	Characteristics of Actuarial Models								
3	Jan 28 – Feb 1	Ch 5	Continuous Models	Declare your Term paper topic: Sun Jan 28							
4	Feb 4 - 8	Ch 6	Discrete Distributions								
5	Feb 11 - 15	Ch 8	Frequency & Severity with Coverage modifications Lab Quiz 1	(2 wks): Midterm grade reports starts							
6	Feb 18 - 22	Ch 9	Aggregate Loss Models	Saudi Founding Day: Thur Feb 22							
	Sunday, Feb 25 – Midterm Exam (chapters 3, 4, 5,6& 8)										
7	Feb 25 - 29	Ch 9	Aggregate Loss Models (cont.)								
8	Mar 3 - 7	Ch 10 & 14	Review of Mathematical Stats (new material only) Frequentist Estimation of Discrete Data Lab Quiz 2								
9	Mar 10 - 14	Ch 17	Introduction and Limited Fluctuation Credibility Lab Midterm Exam (ch 3, 4, 5, & 6)								
		iy, Mar 18 – Tern	<u>a Paper due to instructor</u>								
10	Mar 17 - 21	Ch 15	Credibility Bayesian Estimation (Review)								
11	Mar 24 - 28	Ch 18	Greatest Accuracy								
Eid Al-Fitr Holidays: March 29 – April 18											
12	Nov. 13	Ch 19	Empirical Bayes CredibilityLab Quiz 3								
13	Nov. 27	Ch 20	Simulation (Note: Not in ASTAM but in practice)								
14	Dec.4	STAM review if time permits	Practice format from SOA ASTAM exam								
15	Dec. 11	Review	Review Lab Final Exam (chap 17, 18, 19, 20)								