## AS251 Term 222

## Exam II

## Duration: 120 minutes

Name:	ID:

- 1. Only SOA approved calculators are allowed.
- 2. This exam has 8 questions.
- 3. Show all of your work. Points will be deducted for results without work.
- 4. Write clearly. Justify every step in the calculations. You may lose points just writing the equation or results.
- 5. No credits will be given to wrong steps.
- 1. You are given:
  - i. The current stock price is 400.
  - ii. The stock does not pay dividends.
  - iii. The continuously compounded risk-free interest rate is 6%.
  - iv. The price of one-year European call option with strike price K is 65.
  - v. The price of one-year European put option with strike price K is 20.

Calculate the strike price K.

- 2. You are given:
  - The spot exchange rate is 2\$/£.
  - The continuously compounded risk free interest rate in dollars is 6%.
  - The continuously compounded risk free interest rate in pounds is 2%.
  - 6-month dollar denominated European put option on pounds with strike price 2\$/€ costs \$0.04.

Determine the premium in pounds 6-month pound-denominated European put option on dollars with strike price of  $0.5 \pm /$ .

3. You are given the following prices for European put options:

Strike Price	Put Premium
40	3
50	10

Determine the highest possible price for a European put option with strike price 42.

- 4. Which of the following statements are true?
  - i) A longer lived American call option with a strike price increasing at the risk-free rate must be worth at least as much as a shorter-lived option.
  - ii) For two European call options on a non-dividend paying stock, the one with the shorter time to expiry must be worth at least as much as the other one.
  - iii) It is always irrational to exercise an American put option on a non-dividend paying stock early.
  - iv) An American option is worth at least its exercise value.
  - v) A European call option cannot be worth more than the prepaid forward price of the stock.
- 5. The future prices of a stock are modeled with a 1-period binomial tree based on forward prices, the period being 6 months.

You are given:

- i. The price of the stock is 25.
- ii. The European call option on the stock expiring in 6 months has strike price 24 .
- iii. The volatility is 0.2.
- iv. The stock pays continuous dividends at a rate of 3%.
- v. The continuously compounded risk-free Interest rate is 5%.

Determine the number of shares in the replicating portfolio for the call option.

- 6. A non-dividend paying company stock is currently trading at 50. Over the next year, this stock will either increase by 10% or decrease by x%. The effective annual interest rate is 4%. The value of a one year put option for this stock at an exercise price of 50 is 1.28. Calculate x.
- 7. The future prices of non-dividend paying stock are modeled with a 2-perios binomial tree, with each period being one year. You are given:
  - i. The tree is constructed based on forward prices.
  - ii. The stock's initial price is 50.
  - iii. The continuously compounded risk free rate is 6%.
  - iv. The volatility is 0.3.

An American put option on the stock with strike price 60 expires in 2 years. Determine the price of the put option.

- 8. An investor sells a 60-strike European call option and purchases a 45-strike put option. You are given:
  - i. Stock prices change quarterly.
  - ii. The option matures in six months.
  - iii. The current stock price is 60.
  - iv. Each quarter, the stock price either increases or decreases by 20%.
  - v. The continuously compounded risk free interest rate is 5%.
  - vi. The stock pays no dividends.

Determine the initial cost of the collar.