

**King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals**  
**Department of Mathematics**  
**Math 559 Numerical Linear Algebra**  
**Syllabus (Term 241)**  
**Dr. Slim Belhaiza**

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**Title: Math 559 Numerical Linear Algebra**

**Credit:** 3-0-3

**Lecture Notes:** MATH 559: Numerical Linear Algebra, by Dr. Slim Belhaiza, 2024.

**Textbook:** Numerical Linear Algebra and Matrix Factorization, by Prof. Tom Lyche, SPRINGER, 2020.

**Reference Textbook:** Numerical Linear Algebra with Application, by Prof. William Ford, ELSEVIER, 2015.

**Description:** Concepts from linear algebra and numerical analysis. Direct methods for large, sparse linear systems. Cholesky, LU, QR, and SVD factorizations. Sensitivity and conditioning of linear systems and least square problems. Iterative methods. Numerical methods for eigenvalues. Computations of SVD. Computer software and applications.

**Learning Outcome:** Upon successful completion of this course, a student should be able to:

1. Apply linear algebra techniques for matrix factorization.
2. Apply linear algebra concepts to statistics.
3. Apply linear algebra tools to optimization problems.
4. Implement numerical linear algebra algorithms.

**Main objectives :**

1. Discuss linear algebra techniques for matrix factorization.
2. Discuss selected applications in statistics and optimization.

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**Grading Policy:**

|                        |   |                        |
|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| <b>1. Midterm Exam</b> | <b>Material: TBA</b><br><b>Date: TBA</b><br><b>Place: TBA</b>             | 20%<br><br>(60 points) |
| <b>2. Project</b>      | <b>Material:</b><br><b>Date:</b><br><b>Place:</b>                         | 20%<br><br>(60 points) |
| <b>3. Final Exam</b>   | <b>Material:</b> (Comprehensive)<br><b>Date: TBA</b><br><b>Place: TBA</b> | 35%<br>(105 points)    |
| <b>4. Class Work</b>   | <b>i) Homeworks:</b> Theoretical and practical assignments.<br>.          | 20%<br>(60 points)     |
|                        | <b>ii) Class Activities:</b> Class participation and attendance.          | 5%<br>(15 points)      |

**Exam Questions:** The questions of the common exams are based on examples, homework theoretical and practical problems.

**Attendance:** Attendance is a University Requirement. A DN grade will be awarded to any student with 9 unexcused absences.

**Academic Integrity:** All KFUPM policies regarding ethics apply to this course.

| Week  | Dates (2024)      | Sec.                               | Topics   |
|---|-------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1   | Aug. 25 - 29      |                                    | Review of Matrices                               |
|   |                   | 1.1                                | CR Factorization                                 |
| 2   | Sep. 1 - 5        | 1.2                                | Spectral Factorization                           |
|   |                   | 1.3                                | LU Elimination                                   |
| 3   | Sep. 8 - 12       | 1.4                                | Diagonalization                                  |
|   |                   | 1.5                                | Cholesky Factorization                           |
| 4   | Sep. 15 - 19      | 1.6                                | Singular Vector Decomposition                    |
|   |                   | 1.7                                | Generalized Eigenvalues and Singular Values      |
| <b>Sunday 22<sup>nd</sup> and Monday 23<sup>rd</sup> September: National Day Holidays</b> |                   |                                    |  |
| 5   | Sep. 24 – Sep. 26 | 1.8                                | Non-Negative Matrix Factorization                |
|   |                   | 2.1                                | Split Algorithm and Arnoldi Iteration            |
| 6   | Sep. 29 – Oct. 03 | 2.2                                | Pseudo-Inverse Matrix and Gram-Schmidt Algorithm |
|   |                   | 2.4                                | Changes in $A^{-1}$ and $A^+$                    |
| 7   | Oct. 6 - 10       | 2.5                                | Changes in Eigenvalues and Singular Values       |
|   |                   | 2.6                                | Split Algorithms for $l^2+l^1$                   |
| 8   | Oct. 13 - 17      | 2.7                                | Matrix Completion                                |
|   |                   | 2.8                                | Clustering and K-Means                           |
| <b>Midterm Exam: TBA [1.1 to 2.5]</b>   |                   |                                    |  |
| 9   | Oct. 20 – 25      | 3.1                                | The Error Function                               |
|   |                   |                                    | <b>Project Phase I</b>                           |
| 10  | Oct. 27 – Nov. 1  | 3.2                                | Gradient Methods                                 |
|   |                   | 3.2                                | Conjugate Gradient Algorithm                     |
| 11  | Nov. 3 – 7        | 3.3                                | Activation Functions                             |
|   |                   |                                    | <b>Project Phase II</b>                          |
| <b>Nov. 10 – 14: Midterm Break</b>  |                   |                                    |  |
| 12  | Nov. 17-21        | 3.4                                | Backpropagation                                  |
|   |                   | 3.5                                | Learning and training                            |
| 13  | Nov. 24-28        | 3.6                                | Pattern Recognition                              |
| 14  | Dec. 1-5          | <b>Catch-Up and Review Classes</b> |  |
| 15  | Dec. 8 -12        |                                    | <b>Project Phase III</b>                         |
| <b>Final Exam: TBA [Comprehensive]</b>  |                   |                                    |  |