

# Instructor: Dr. Kroumi Dhaker

Office: Building 5 – Room 201-3 Phone: 7565 Email: dhaker.kroumi@kfupm.edu.sa Office Hours: MW 2:00 PM – 4:00 PM or by appointment Time: UTR 2:00 PM – 3:00 PM Place: Building 59 – Room 1010

Textbook: Introduction to Probability Models, 11-th edition by Sheldon M. Ross (2014)

Additional References: Rick Durrett, Essentials of Stochastic Processes (1999) ISBN 0-387-98836-X

#### **Course Description:**

Basic classes of stochastic processes. Poisson (regular, compound, compound surplus, and nonhomogenous) and renewal processes with applications in simple queuing systems and Actuarial Science. Discrete and continuous time Markov chains. Birth-Death and Yule processes. Branching models of population growth processes. Actuarial risk models, simulation. Arithmetic and geometric Brownian motions, and applications of these processes such as in computation of resident fees for continuing care retirement communities, and pricing of financial instruments.

Assessment for this course is based on class activities (attendance & homework & Quizzes), a midterm exam and a comprehensive final exam, as described in the following table: Assessment

	Date	Time	Place	Materials	Percentage
Exam I	TBA	TBA	TBA	(Chapters 1,2,3,4)	25%
Exam II	TBA	TBA	TBA	(Chapters 5,6,7)	25%
Final Exam	TBA	TBA	TBA	Comprehensive	35%
Absences+Homeworks					2+5%
Class Work	It is ba	8%			
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#### **Grading Policy:**

#### **Communication:**

• For regular announcements, students are advised to check Blackboard regularly.

Academic Integrity: All KFUPM policies regarding ethics and academic honesty apply to this course.

Important Attendance Notes:

- In accordance with University rules, 9 (NINE) unexcused absences or 12 (TWELVE) excusedunexcused absences will automatically result in a grade of DN.
- Attendance on time is very important. Mostly, attendance will be checked within the first five minutes of the class. Entering the class after that, is considered as one late, and every two times late equals to one absence. The student has to be available until the end of the class.

## **Suggested Problems:**

✓ Suggested problems will be posted on the BLACKBOARD towards the end of each chapter.

# **Cheating in Exams:**

Cheating or any attempt of cheating by use of illegal activities, techniques and forms of fraud will result in a grade of **DN** in the course along with reporting the incident to the higher university administration. Cheating in exams includes (but is not limited to)

- > Looking at the papers of other students
- > Talking to other students
- > Using mobiles or any other electronic devices including Smart Watch

**Missing an Exam:** In case a student misses an exam (Exam I, Exam II, or the Final Exam) for a legitimate reason (such as medical emergencies), she/he must bring an official excuse from Students Affairs. Otherwise, she/he will get zero in the missed exam.

**The Usage of Mobiles in Class:** Students are not allowed to use mobiles for any purpose during class time. Students who want to use electronic devices to take notes must take permission from their instructor. Violations of these rules will result in a penalty decided by the instructor.

### **Grading:**

Your course grade will be based on the total of points accumulated on class work two major exams, and Final Exam. The following scale gives the cut-off points for the course grades.

Letter grade	A+	А	B+	В	C+	С	D+	D	F	DN
Cut-off	90%	85%	80%	75%	67%	60%	55%	50%	<50%	≥9

Week #	Date	Section	Material	Notes
1	Aug 28 – Sep 01	Chapter 2 Chapter 3	Introduction to Probability theory (review) Random variables (review) Conditional Probability and Conditional Expectation (review)	
2	Sep 04 – Sep 08	4.2	Introduction, Chapman – Kolmogorov Equation Classification of States	
3	Sep 11 – Sep 15	4.5	Limiting Probabilities Some applications Mean time Spent in Transient States	
4	Sep 18 – Sep 22	4.7 4.8	Branching Processes Time Reversible Markov Chains,	

# Syllabus – A rough weekly guideline

ep 25 – Sep 29 Oct 02 – Oct 06 Oct 09 – Oct 13 Oct 16 – Oct 20 Oct 23 – Oct 27	$5.1 \\ 5.2 \\ 5.3 \\ 5.3 \\ 5.4 \\ 6.1 \\ 6.2 \\ 6.3 \\ 6.4 \\ 6.5 \\ 6.6 \\ $	Introduction The Exponential distribution The Poisson Processs The Poisson Processes (cont.) Generalization of the Poisson Processes Introduction Continuous-Time Markov Chains Birth and Death Processes The Transition Probability	1st Major Exam (chapters 1,2,3,4)
Det 02 – Oct 06 Det 09 – Oct 13 Det 16 – Oct 20	5.2 5.3 5.3 5.4 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	The Exponential distributionThe Poisson ProcessThe Poisson Processes (cont.)Generalization of the Poisson ProcessesIntroductionContinuous-Time Markov ChainsBirth and Death ProcessesThe Transition Probability	
Det 02 – Oct 06 Det 09 – Oct 13 Det 16 – Oct 20	5.3 5.3 5.4 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	The Poisson ProcessThe Poisson Processes (cont.)Generalization of the Poisson ProcessesIntroductionContinuous-Time Markov ChainsBirth and Death ProcessesThe Transition Probability	
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Oct 09 – Oct 13 Oct 16 – Oct 20	5.4 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	Generalization of the Poisson Processes Introduction Continuous-Time Markov Chains Birth and Death Processes The Transition Probability	
Oct 16 – Oct 20	6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	Continuous-Time Markov Chains Birth and Death Processes The Transition Probability	
Oct 16 – Oct 20	6.3 6.4 6.5	Birth and Death Processes The Transition Probability	
	6.4 6.5	The Transition Probability	
	6.5	5	
Oct 23 – Oct 27	6.6	Limiting Probabilities	
Oct 23 – Oct 27		Time Reversibility	
Oct 23 – Oct 27	7.1	Introduction,	
	7.2	Distribution of N(t)	
	7.3	Limit Theorems and their Applications	
	7.4	Renewal Reward Processes	
Oct 30 – Nov 03	7.5	Regenerative Processes	
JCI 30 - NOV 03	7.6	Semi-Markov Processes	
	7.7	The Inspection Paradox	
	7.8	Computing the Renewal Function	
ov 06 – Nov 10	7.9	Applications to Patterns	
	7.10	The Insurance Ruin Problem	
	8.1	Introduction	2-nd Major Exar
ov 13 – Nov 17	8.2	Preliminaries	(chapters 5, 6, 7)
	8.3	Exponential Models	
	8.4	Network of Queues	
$\sim 20$ Nov 24	8.5	The System M/G/1	
13 Nov 20 – Nov 24	8.6	Variation on the M/G/1	
	8.7	Model G/M/1	
	10.1	Brownian Motion	
Dec 04 – Dec 08	10.2	Hitting Times	
	10.3	Variations on Brownian Motion	
	10.4	Pricing Stock Options	
Dec 11 – Dec 15	10.5	The Maximum of Brownian Motion with Drift	
Dec 19		Revision	Normal Thursda Class
)	ov 20 – Nov 24 ec 04 – Dec 08 ec 11 – Dec 15 Dec 18	$\begin{array}{c ccccc} & 8.1 \\ 8.2 \\ 8.3 \\ \hline \\ bv 20 - Nov 24 \\ & 8.5 \\ 8.6 \\ 8.7 \\ \hline \\ ec 04 - Dec 08 \\ & 10.2 \\ 10.3 \\ \hline \\ ec 11 - Dec 15 \\ & 10.5 \\ \hline \\ Dec 18 \\ \end{array}$	ov 13 - Nov 178.1Introduction Preliminaries 8.3 $ov 13 - Nov 17$ 8.2Preliminaries Preliminaries 8.3 $ov 20 - Nov 24$ 8.4Network of Queues 8.5 $ov 20 - Nov 24$ 8.5The System M/G/1 8.6 $variation on the M/G/18.7Nodel G/M/1variation on the M/G/18.710.1variation on the M/G/18.7Nodel G/M/1variation on the M/G/18.710.1variation on the M/G/18.7Notionvariation on the M/G/18.710.1variation on the M/G/19.710.1variation on the M/G/19.710.1variations on Brownian Motionvariations on Brownian Motion with Driftvariations on Brownian Motion with Driftvariations on Brownian Motion With Drift$